

(S)-Lactic acid

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Date of issue: 09/03/2017

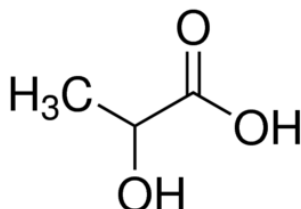
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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : -
Product name : (S)-Lactic acid about 90%
Type of product : Solution
Chemical structure :



1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Use of the substance/mixture : Food industry: additive
Laboratory chemical

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

ISOLAB GmbH
Bahnhofstrasse 10, D-97877
Wertheim - Germany
T +49 93 42 912 355 - F +49 93 42 912 357
prodsafe@isolab.de

1.4. Emergency telephone number

| Country | Organisation/Company | Address | Emergency number | Comment |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| Germany | Giftnotruf der Charité CBF, Haus VIII (Wirtschaftgebäude), UG | Hindenburgdamm 30 12203 Berlin | +49 30 19240 | |

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Skin Irrit. 2 H315

Eye Dam. 1 H318

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye damage.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS05

Signal word (CLP) :

Danger

Hazardous ingredients :

(S)-Lactic acid

Hazard statements (CLP) :

H315 - Causes skin irritation
H318 - Causes serious eye damage

Precautionary statements (CLP) :

P280- Wear eye protection.
P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN- Wash with plenty of soap and water.

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P305 + P351 + P338- IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P313: Get medical advice/ attention.

2.3. Other hazards

This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

| Name | Product identifier | % | Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] |
|-----------------|---|-------|---|
| (S)-Lactic acid | (CAS-No.) 79-33-4 (EC-No.) 201-196-2 | >= 80 | Met. Corr. 1, H290 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318 |

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash skin with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Irritation.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Serious damage to eyes.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

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6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.
Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear personal protective equipment.
Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

Personal protective equipment:

Gloves. Safety glasses.

Hand protection:

Protective gloves

Eye protection:

Safety glasses

Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment



Thermal hazard protection:

None necessary.

Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Appearance : Colourless liquid.
Molecular mass : -
Colour : Colourless.
Odour : Almost odourless.

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| | |
|--|--|
| Odour threshold | : No data available |
| pH | : 2.8 (10g/l, 20C) |
| Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) | : No data available |
| Melting point | : 18 °C |
| Freezing point | : No data available |
| Boiling point | : 122 °C (20 hPa) |
| Flash point | : Not applicable |
| Auto-ignition temperature | : No data available |
| Decomposition temperature | : > 200 °C (Pure product) |
| Flammability (solid, gas) | : Not applicable |
| Vapour pressure | : 0.1 hPa (25 °C) |
| Relative vapour density at 20 °C | : No data available |
| Relative density | : No data available |
| Density | : 1.21 g/cm ³ (20 °C) |
| Solubility | : Soluble in water. Soluble in ethanol. Soluble in ether. Soluble in acetone. Soluble in glycerol. Water: Complete Ethanol: Complete Ether: Complete Acetone: Complete |
| Log Pow | : No data available |
| Viscosity, kinematic | : No data available |
| Viscosity, dynamic | : No data available |
| Explosive properties | : No data available |
| Oxidising properties | : No data available |
| Explosive limits | : No data available |

9.2. Other information

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Saturation concentration | : 0.39 g/m ³ (Pure product) |
| VOC content | : No data available |
| Other properties | : Hygroscopic. Substance has acid reaction. |

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Acute toxicity | : Not classified |
| Skin corrosion/irritation | : Causes skin irritation. pH: 2.3 (1 %) |
| Serious eye damage/irritation | : Causes serious eye damage. pH: 2.3 (1 %) |
| Respiratory or skin sensitisation | : Not classified |
| Germ cell mutagenicity | : Not classified |

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| | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| Carcinogenicity | : Not classified |
| Reproductive toxicity | : Not classified |
| STOT-single exposure | : Not classified |
| STOT-repeated exposure | : Not classified |
| Aspiration hazard | : Not classified |

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

| (S)-Lactic acid (79-33-4) | |
|---------------------------|--|
| LC50 fish 1 | 320 mg/l (LC50; OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test; 96 h; Brachydanio rerio; Semi-static system; Fresh water; Read-across) |
| LC50 fish 2 | 180 mg/l (NOEC; OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test; 96 h; Brachydanio rerio; Semi-static system; Fresh water; Read-across) |
| EC50 Daphnia 1 | 250 mg/l (EC50; OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test; 48 h; Daphnia magna; Static system; Fresh water; Read-across) |
| Threshold limit algae 1 | 1.9 g/l (NOEC; OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test; 70 h; Selenastrum capricornutum; Static system; Fresh water; Read-across) |
| Threshold limit algae 2 | 3.5 g/l (EC50; OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test; 70 h; Selenastrum capricornutum; Static system; Fresh water; Read-across) |

12.2. Persistence and degradability

| (S)-Lactic acid (79-33-4) | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Persistence and degradability | Readily biodegradable in water. |
| Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) | 0.45 g O ₂ /g substance |
| Chemical oxygen demand (COD) | 0.9 g O ₂ /g substance |
| ThOD | 1.066 g O ₂ /g substance |
| BOD (% of ThOD) | 0.51 (5 days; Literature study) |

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

| (S)-Lactic acid (79-33-4) | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Log Pow | -0.6 (Experimental value; OECD 117: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water), HPLC method; 20 °C) |
| Bioaccumulative potential | Bioaccumulation: not applicable. |

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

| Lactic acid (≥ 10%) | |
|--|--|
| This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII | |
| This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII | |

12.6. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

| ADR | IMDG | IATA | ADN | RID |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 14.1. UN number | | | | |
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| 14.2. UN proper shipping name | | | | |
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |

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| ADR | IMDG | IATA | ADN | RID |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es) | | | | |
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| 14.4. Packing group | | | | |
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| 14.5. Environmental hazards | | | | |
| Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| No supplementary information available | | | | |

14.6. Special precautions for user

- Overland transport

Not applicable

- Transport by sea

Not applicable

- Air transport

Not applicable

- Inland waterway transport

Not applicable

- Rail transport

Not applicable

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

Contains no REACH substances with Annex XVII restrictions

Contains no substance on the REACH candidate list

Contains no REACH Annex XIV substances

VOC content : No data available

15.1.2. National regulations

Germany

VwVwS Annex reference : Water hazard class (WGK) 1, low hazard to waters (Classification according to VwVwS, Annex 4)

12th Ordinance Implementing the Federal Immission Control Act - 12.BImSchV : Is not subject of the 12. BImSchV (Hazardous Incident Ordinance)

Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : None of the components are listed

NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Borstvoeding : None of the components are listed

NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : None of the components are listed

NIET-limitatieve lijst van voor de voortplanting giftige stoffen – Ontwikkeling : None of the components are listed

Denmark

Recommendations Danish Regulation : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product

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15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:

| | |
|-------|---|
| ADN | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways |
| ADR | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road |
| ATE | Acute Toxicity Estimate |
| BCF | Bioconcentration factor |
| CLP | Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 |
| EC50 | Median effective concentration |
| IATA | International Air Transport Association |
| IMDG | International Maritime Dangerous Goods |
| LC50 | Median lethal concentration |
| LD50 | Median lethal dose |
| PBT | Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic |
| REACH | Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 |
| RID | Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail |
| SDS | Safety Data Sheet |
| vPvB | Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative |

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Other information : The information only relates to this specific product. It may not be valid, if used in combination with any other materials or in any other process, and it is based on our best knowledge as of the date of preparation (revision).

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Full text of H- and EUH-statements: | |
| Eye Dam. 1 | Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1 |
| Met. Corr. 1 | Corrosive to metals, Category 1 |
| Skin Irrit. 2 | Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2 |
| H315 | Causes skin irritation |
| H318 | Causes serious eye damage |

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This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product